















ANNUAL REPORT

# MESSAGE FROM THE CEO AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR



**Matthew Smith** Chief Executive Officer



**Amy Smith** Executive Director

2017 was historic in Southeast Asia for all the wrong reasons. Just a few months after we welcomed the creation of a United Nations Fact-Finding Mission to look into atrocities in Myanmar—an effort we worked on with civil society partners—the Myanmar military struck again. In August, it renewed its attack against Rohingya civilians, committing massacres and mass rape, and razing hundreds of villages in northern Rakhine State, forcing an unprecedented exodus of more than 700,000 Rohingya refugees to Bangladesh.

Our team met with survivors and documented the atrocities shortly after the attacks, and we continue to work in partnership with Rohingya community leaders and activists for accountability and protection.

Beyond the Rohingya, we also worked with other communities under threat in Southeast Asia. In Thailand, environmental defenders are persecuted for speaking truth about harmful business practices. In Malaysia, the law prevents university students from exercising basic freedoms. In Myanmar, displaced ethnic Kachin face avoidable deprivations of humanitarian aid while civil war rages. What's more, survivors of human trafficking in Thailand and Malaysia face arrest, detention, and exploitation.

Thankfully, there is hope. In the last year, our team and partners helped ensure that governments sanctioned perpetrators of serious human rights violations. We contributed to the establishment of accountability mechanisms. We supported the amendment of problematic laws and policies in line with international standards, and we helped free detained human rights defenders.

But still, too many human rights violations continue without notice. When this happens, violations become the norm and rights erode. There needs to be more voices, more defenders for rights, and more change-makers.

This is why we started Fortify Rights—to create sustainable change by not only investigating violations and advocating for solutions but also by supporting leaders and communities to do the same. Together, we can ensure that the horrors we witnessed during this past year are never repeated.

Thank you for standing with us.



# MISSION & VISION

Fortify Rights works to ensure human rights for all. We believe in the influence of evidence-based research, the power of strategic truth-telling, and the importance of working in close collaboration with individuals, communities, and movements pushing for change. Fortify Rights envisions a world where human rights and fundamental freedoms are recognized, respected, and realized for all people.

Rohingya refugee children in Kutupalong refugee camp, Cox's Bazar District, Bangladesh. ©Fortify Rights 2017

## WHAT WE DO





## **INVESTIGATE**



102 full-length reports



news releases and other publications



short films



Responding to human rights violations requires an accurate understanding of the facts. We conduct in-depth, independent investigations. We produce detailed advocacy materials, including public and private reports, statements, briefings, and multimedia materials that provide rights-based analyses and concrete, realistic solutions. We work closely with human rights defenders, civil society organizations, and affected communities to ensure their documentation and truth-telling is meaningful, accurate, and impactful.





Thailand Human Rights Specialist Sutharee Wannasiri interviewing human rights defenders facing arbitrary criminal charges for their involvement in peaceful activism. ©Fortify Rights, 2017



ABC News Anchor Bob Woodruff interviewing Rohingya refugees in Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh, which contributed to a two-part, award-winning documentary film. Fortify Rights coordinated closely with the producers of the film and accompanied them to the camps in November 2017.

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Thailand Human Rights Specialist Sutharee Wannasiri speaking at the Asia-Pacific Feminist Forum, Chiang Mai, Thailand. @APWLD 2017





## **ENGAGE**



**92** private meetings with policy-makers



published op-eds



public testimonies before government bodies

We conduct strategic advocacy, sharing our research findings and recommendations for solutions with senior government officials, high-level U.N. representatives, and members of the international community to increase awareness and influence policy decisions. We also engage the news media and general public to ensure an accurate reporting of the facts and create truthful understanding of human rights more widely.



4200+

mentions of Fortify Rights in the media



Myanmar Human Rights Specialist Nickey Diamond Nickey Diamond contributing to a live, nationally televised debate by the Democratic Voice of Burma on the situation in Rakhine State, Myanmar. ©Fortify Rights 2017

Chief Executive Officer Matthew Smith testifying before the U.S. Congressional Tom Lantos Human Rights Commission on violations perpetrated against Rohingya civilians in Myanmar. ©Fortify Rights 2017.





Malaysia Human Rights Specialist Henry Koh presenting a talk entitled "Employing Effective Measures: LGBTI Advocacy in Challenging Environments" as part of the Advocating Gender & Status in Law panel during the Human Rights in Asia: Gender & Sexuality conference, March 25, 2017, University of Essex, UK ©Fortify Rights 2017

Fortify Rights' Executive
Director Amy Smith and
Thailand Human Rights
Specialist Puttanee Kangkun,
as well as Rohingya and
Bangladeshi partners
speaking about the regional
Rohingya refugee crisis during
a Refugee Festival in Kuala
Lumpur, Malaysia in August
2017. Fortify Rights arranged
for partners from Myanmar
and Bangladesh to contribute
to the event.

©Fortify Rights 2017







We supported collective responses to human rights violations by partnering with human rights defenders, affected communities, and civil society organizations while providing international support or backing on locally-led responses. We facilitate skill-building workshops and trainings, expand opportunities for partners to directly engage people in power, coordinate strategies and messaging among diverse actors, and increase protections for human rights defenders at risk.

## **SUPPORT**



trainings to increase partner knowledge and skills



coordination activities to align strategies and messaging among diverse advocates



opportunities for partners to access people in power



\$14,647

in emergency support to human rights defenders at risk.





Rohingya participant discussing options to obtain legal status in Thailand during a workshop facilitated by Fortify Rights in May 2017. ©Fortify Rights 2017



Member of Khon Rak Ban Kerd Group Rotjana Kong in Geneva where she presented community concerns about gold mining to the U.N. Human Rights Committee during a review of Thailand's compliance with the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights in March 2017. ©Fortify Rights 2017

## OUR IMPACT

## THAILAND TRAFFICKING TRIAL

In July 2017, a specialized court in Thailand for human trafficking cases convicted and sentenced 62 defendants, including senior military officials, involved in trafficking Rohingya and Bangladeshi men, women, and children. These convictions marked an unprecedented victory in the region to hold perpetrators of trafficking to account.







nationals and Fortify Rights was the only consistent international monitor of the two-year long trial.

### We Engaged:

We engaged senior Thai government officials on the issue, highlighting the need for accountability and raising due process concerns throughout the trial.





#### We Supported:

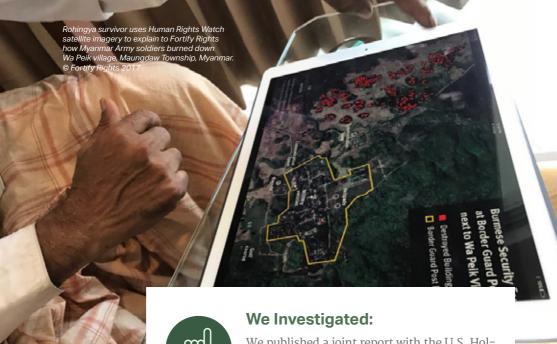
We facilitated a security training for Rohingya who served as interpreters during the trial.

### **Our Impact**

# U.N. FACT-FINDING MISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN MYANMAR

The U.N. Human Rights Council passed a resolution on Myanmar in March, creating a Fact-Finding Mission to investigate "recent human rights violations... with a view to ensure full accountability for perpetrators and justice for victims."





We published a joint report with the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, documenting widespread and systematic attacks on Rohingya civilians as crimes against humanity, ethnic cleansing, and as "mounting evidence" of genocide. The report is based on more than 200 eyewitnesses and survivor testimonies collected on the Myanmar-Bangladesh border.



#### We Engaged:

We engaged policy-makers on the need for an independent investigation, including testifying before the U.S. Congress, briefing the E.U. delegation to the U.N., and contributing language to the drafters of the Human Rights Council resolution.



#### We Supported:

We coordinated discussions among affected communities and international allies on potential solutions to address atrocity crimes against Rohingya. We facilitated high-level access for our Rohingya partners to engage the international community, regional leaders, and domestic actors.

### Our Impact

# BRINGING LAWS AND POLICIES IN LINE WITH INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS

- In January, Thai authorities adopted Cabinet Resolution No. 01, B.E. 2560, calling for the creation of a Committee to develop refugee eligibility criteria and a mechanism to screen migrants in need of international protection. To achieve this, Fortify Rights consistently engaged the Thai government—publicly and privately—to develop full, effective, and fair procedures to evaluate claims for refugee status.
- The U.S. Government announced targeted sanctions against Myanmar military General Maung Maung Soe for his role in atrocity crimes against Rohingya. This followed from weeks of strategic advocacy by Fortify Rights, Rohingya colleagues, and others, including meetings with the U.S. State Department, Vice-President Mike Pence's staff, and other senior officials.



### Our Impact

# INCREASING PROTECTIONS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS AT RISK

- Myanmar authorities released at least 16 human rights defenders and wrongfully detained individuals after we monitored and brought attention to their cases
- We secured emergency relief to support the physical and mental well-being of human rights defenders in Myanmar and Thailand and their families.
- The Thai justice system dismissed a legal case brought against a human rights defender who exercised his rights to protest alleged environmental impacts of mining in northeastern Thailand. We monitored his case, routinely observed court hearings, and ensured human rights concerns were considered in the proceedings.





# OUR VISUALS

In 2017, we began producing short films or "FortiFilms" to spotlight human rights concerns and increase the visibility of our community-based partners:

- We produced 14 Forti-Films in 2017, which received more than 780,000 views on Facebook.
- Our FortiFilm documenting the torture of ethnic men in northern Shan State, Myanmar and calling for an investigation received more than 724,000 views within a week of publication. Three days after posting the film, the State Counselor's office and the Myanmar military issued statements agreeing to investigate the incident.
- We also delivered a workshop on multimedia production and digital security for members of the Southern Peasants Federation of Thailand (SPFT), a group of farmers who advocate for land rights and food security. The training improved SPFT's basic reporting, photography, and social media skills so they are better able to tell compelling stories of land struggles from their communities.











Multimedia Specialist Taimoor Sobhan facilitating a multimedia training with the Southern Peasants Federation of Thailand in Surat Thani, Thailand. ©Fortify Rights 2017

# OUR PEOPLE

#### **FORTIFY RIGHTS TEAM**

#### **Matthew Smith**

Co-founder and Chief Executive Officer

#### **Henry Koh**

Malaysia Human Rights Specialist

#### **David Baulk**

Myanmar Human Rights Specialist

#### **Nickey Diamond**

Myanmar Human Rights Specialist

#### **Puttanee Kangkun**

Thailand Human Rights Specialist

#### **Sutharee Wannasiri**

Thailand Human Rights Specialist

#### **Amy Smith**

Co-founder and Executive Director

#### **John Quinley III**

Associate Human Rights Specialist

#### **Iuri Kato**

Graphic and Digital Design Associate

#### **Taimoor Sobhan**

Multimedia Specialist

#### **Jillian Tuck**

Partnerships Manager

#### **GOVERNANCE BOARD**

**Oddny Gumaer,**Board President

**Sidney J. Jansma III,**Board Vice President

**Isabelle Bourgeois,**Board Secretary

**Gerald Bourgeois,**Board Treasurer

**Joe Cashion** 

**Steve Gumaer** 

**Brad Hazlett** 

**Amy A. Smith** 

**Matthew Smith** 

#### **ADVISORY BOARD**

#### Tyler Giannini,

Clinical Professor and Director of the International Human Rights Clinic, Harvard Law School

#### Pilkyu Hwang,

Human rights lawyer with Gonggam Human Rights Law Foundation and Human Rights Committee Coordinator of the Korean Bar Association

#### Kerry Kennedy,

President of the Robert F. Kennedy Center for Justice & Human Rights

#### Tomas Ojea Quintana,

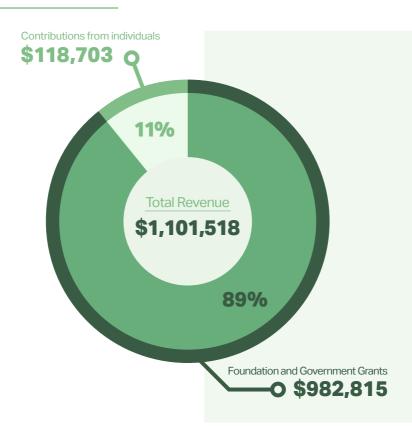
Former UN Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Myanmar

#### Phil Robertson,

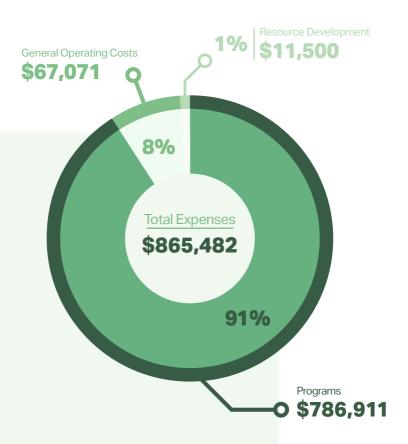
Deputy Asia Director at Human Rights Watch

## 2017 FINANCIALS

#### **FY17 OPERATING REVENUE**



#### **FY17 OPERATING EXPENSES**



## OUR PARTNERS

Our ability to ensure human rights depends on our global community of partners. Thank you for your support!

























**ANONYMOUS FOUNDATIONS** 

**PRIVATE DONORS** 

